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acellular infectious agents

→ no cell

- viruses
  - extracellular → virion (total virus package)
    - required → capsid (protein coat)
      - virus
    - genetic material (DNA or RNA)
    - envelope (host) membrane
  - intracellular → genetic material
- viroids → circular RNA → plants
- prions → infectious protein → PrP → cell membrane
  - α helices → acid
  - β sheets → basic
  - acid ⇄ basic
  - prion → neuron degeneration → spongiform encephalopathies
    - BSE (mad cow disease)
    - CJD → humans
      - kuru
      - scrapie - sheep
    - - denaturing w/ NaOH ↓ degrade prion

Viral Replication (bacteriophages)

- lytic → active viral replication
  - -attach
  - *-entry (DNA/RNA)
  - -synthesis
  - -assembly
  - *-released
    - * lysozyme degrade bacterial cell wall
    - lysis / death of cell
- lysogenic = latency → animal cell viruses
  - dormant → integrates host genome → prophage → permanent state → virus replicates w/ host cell
    - Xrays
    - UV rays
    - → provirus
      - HIV
      - herpes